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*

(C) (B) Sumer 48 (A) Corojo
 Habana Croillo

(% .) (% .) (% .) (AXB)
 .(/ . .) (BXC) (AXC)

ESTIMATION OF GENETIC PARAMETERS FOR SEVERAL QUALITATIV CHARACTERS IN HYBRIDS OF TOBACCO AT OPEN FIELD

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Abstract

Full diallel crosses conducted to develop tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum* L) hybrids using three cultivars; Corjo (A), Sumer48 (B) and Croillo (C), during 2004. Hybrid trail carried out at the open field using Randomized Complete Block Desighn with 3 parents, 6 hybrids and 2 control, Habana and CV. 48. Significant differences were found among studied characters except the pH of the tobacco. The hybrid (AxB) had higher percentage of nicotine (2.62%), ash (9.60) and sugar percentage (8.01), while the hybrids (AxC) and (BxC) revealed highest burning speed (0.056 & 0.055). Several crosses revealed positive and negative heterosis in the studied traits. Genetic analysis showed that the studied characters were under non additive gene action. It was concluded that the hybridization is the best method to improve those traits.

[]

Nicotaina tabacum L.

Alzheimer's
 Tourette's Syndrome Parkinson's

Nicotinic []
 Pellagra Nicotinic amid acid
 Nicotinic amid
 B-plex

25x75
 .[]
 NPK (: :) /
 /]

[]
 .[]
 " []
 [] []

[]

[] % []

[]

[] Griffing

(C)Croillo (B)Sumer48 (A)Corjo
 Full diallel cross

[] Griffing

			C

Chang Cho [] Butorac Kim []
 ()
 (CxA) (AxB)
 (BxA) (BxC)
 (AxB)
 (BxA)
 (B)
 (gii[^])
 (Rij[^]) (Sij[^])

Sij [^]						
σ^v Rij	σ^v Sij	σ^v gii	C	B	A	gii [^]
						A
						B
						C
			Rij[^]	Sij[^]	gii[^]	
0.03**			GCA			
0.16**			SCA			
0.23**			RCA			
0.02			É			
0.01			σ^v gca/ σ^v sca			
0.02			σ^v gca/ σ^v rca			
0.00			σ^v gca			

()
 (AxC) (AxB)
 (BxC)
 (% .)
 (CxB)
 (BxA) (CxA)
 (% . .)
 Matzinger
) :
) () ()
 (

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C
Habana			
			LSD 5%

) (AxB) % .
 ([] Matzinger
 (%) :

C	B	A	
			A
			B

(BxA) (CxB)
 (CxB) (BxA)

0.00	$\sigma^2 A$	
0.13	$\sigma^2 D$	
7.33	a^-	
86%	$h^2.bs$	
3%	$h^2.ns$	
0.10	$\sigma^2 D-r$	
6.35	a^-r	
83%	$h^2.bs-r$	
64%	$h^2.ns-r$	

** % *
 ns %

(A) (B) (C)

(%) :

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C

(/)
 ()

(/) (B)
 (C)
 (A)
 (BxC) (AxC)

(AxB)

) (/) :
) () (

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C
			Habana

Saha

[] Butorac []

pH
 ()

[]
 (.) "

() :
 () ()

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C
			Habana
ns			LSD 5%

()

(AxB)

% .

(%) :
() ()

C	B	A	
.	.	.	A
.	.	.	B
.	.	.	C

(AxB)

(CxB)

[]

)

(gii[^])

(Rij[^]) (Sij[^])

Sij[^]

σ^2_{Rij}	σ^2_{Sij}	σ^2_{gii}	C	B	A	gii [^]
.	A
.	B
.	C
			Rij [^]	Sij [^]	gii [^]	
			.	.	.	
6.79**	GCA					
5.56**	SCA					
9.80**	RCA					
0.58	E					
0.20	$\sigma^2_{gca}/\sigma^2_{sca}$					
0.22	$\sigma^2_{gca}/\sigma^2_{rca}$					
1.03	σ^2_{gca}					
2.07	σ^2_A					
4.97	σ^2_D					
2.19	a					
92%	h ² .bs					
27%	H ² .ns					
4.61	σ^2_{D-r}					

	LSD 5%
--	--------

" ()

(/) (%) :
() ()

C	B	A	
.	.	.	A
.	.	.	B
.	.	.	C
ns			
ns			

()

() :
() ()

C	B	A	
.	.	.	A
.	.	.	B
.	.	.	C
Habana			
LSD 5%			

% (B)
(C) (A)
%
(% .) (AxB)
(AxC)
(CxB)
[] (BxA)
()

	LSD 5%

()

(BxC) (AxB)
(CxB)

()

(AxB) (BxC)
(B)

(C)

(%) :

() ()

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C

(gii[^]) :
(Rij[^]) (Sij[^])

Sij [^]						
$\sigma^v R_{ij}$	$\sigma^v S_{ij}$	$\sigma^v g_{ii}$	C	B	A	gii [^]
						A
						B
						C
			Rij [^]	Sij [^]	gii [^]	

2.11	a⁻r	
92%	h².bs-r	
29%	h².ns-r	

** % *

ns %

(B)

" " (C) (A)
(BxA) (BxC)

(B)

(AxB) (BxC)

(B) (AxB)

(A)

()

(AxB)

" % .

[]

[] Stoyanova

) :
) () ()
()

C	B	A	
			A
			B
			C
			Habana

Nicotiana tabacum)

(L.

(*Nicotiana*

tabacum L.)

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0.13**	GCA	
2.57**	SCA	
0.37ns	RCA	
0.13	E	
0.00	$\sigma^2_{gca}/\sigma^2_{sca}$	
0.00	$\sigma^2_{gca}/\sigma^2_{rca}$	
0.00	σ^2_{gca}	
0.00	σ^2_A	
2.43	σ^2_D	
0.00	a^-	
95%	h².bs	
0.00	h².ns	
0.11	σ^2_{D-r}	
0.00	a^-r	
46%	h².bs-r	
0.00%	h².ns-r	

** %

*

ns %

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