



SiF

SiF
 (MNDO-PM3)

(Binding energy)	(Total Energy)
(core-core repulsion)	(Electronic energy)
(Molecular weight)	(Ionization potential)
(Si-F)	
(LUMO)	(HOMO)

STUDYING AND CALCULATION of THE SPECTRAL PROPERTIES FOR SIF MOLECULE VIBRATIONS BY SEMI EMPIRICAL PROGRAMS

Haider Mohammed Jawad Haider, Wissam Hassan Mahdi

Department of Physics, College of Education for Girls, University of Kufa. Kufa-Iraq.

Abstract

In this research, the more important spectral properties of vibration SiF molecule have been studied and calculated by using the semi-empirical theoretical programs in method (MNDO/PM3). The wave lengths of that vibrations have been calculated and symmetric both of them. Also, the geometric space shape of ion has been calculated by using initial and final matrices that include bonds length, the angle between bonds, dihedral angles and the charge of each atom in ion. Total energy, Binding energy, Electronic energy, Core-core repulsion, Ionization potential and Molecular weight have been calculated. Also, the curve of potential of ion was drawn where it depend on the changing in bond length of (Si-F) verses the opposite energy value. In addition, the energy value of molecular orbital was computed with calculation of the energy of the highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) and the lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO).

(SiF)

(F)

Molecular Weight = 47.08 amu

()

[]

internuclear axis

$m_2 \quad m_1$

[]

$$f = -kx \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

($x = r - r_e$) k r_e r_e

(μ) (effective mass)

$$\frac{1}{\mu} = \frac{1}{m_1} + \frac{1}{m_2} \Rightarrow \mu = \frac{m_1 \cdot m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$\nu = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{k}{\mu}} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

) k

(

[] Roberts Lloyd

GeF₄, SiF₄

SiF₄

GeF₄

[] Fisher Kickel

SiF₄ SiF₃

SiF₃

END

SiF₄

SiF₃

SiF₄

(SiF₂, SiF₃, SiF₄)

Bonnie Sanford Gordon

NASA

[] Michael

CEA

SiF₃

SiF₂

.SiF₄

SiF

[] Kawamata, H

[] Chase, M.W

(r-r_e)
 anharmonic oscillator
 (dissociation energy (D_e))

(Morse Potential Function)

$$V(x) = hcD_e [1 - \exp(-a(r - r_e))]^2 \dots (13)$$

$$a = \left(\frac{k}{2hcD_e} \right)^{1/2} \dots (14)$$

$$D_e \quad V(x)$$

(...2,1,0=V)

$$E_{\text{vib}} = \left(V + \frac{1}{2} \right) hc\omega_e - \left(V + \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 hc\omega_e x_e \dots (15)$$

$$\omega_e \quad (E_{\text{vib}})$$

(Anharmonic constant)

$$\omega_e x_e = \frac{a^2 hc}{2\mu} \dots (16)$$

()

$$F = \frac{dV(x)}{dx} = -kx \dots (4)$$

V(x)

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \dots (5)$$

(quantum mechanical Hamiltonian)

$$H = \frac{-\hbar^2 d^2}{2\mu dx^2} + \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \dots (6)$$

$$\frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} + \left(\frac{2\mu E_v}{\hbar^2} - \frac{\mu kx^2}{\hbar^2} \right) \psi = 0 \dots (7)$$

[] Ψ_v

$$\Psi_v = \left(\frac{1}{2^v V! \pi^{1/2}} \right)^{1/2} H_v(y) \exp\left(-\frac{y^2}{2}\right) \dots (8)$$

(Hermit

H_v(y)

y polynomial)

$$y = \left(\frac{4\pi^2 V \mu}{h} \right)^{1/2} (r - r_e) \dots (9)$$

$$E_v = h\nu \left(V + \frac{1}{2} \right) \dots (10)$$

V

v

(0,1,2,3,4,...)

$$E_v = hc\omega \left(V + \frac{1}{2} \right) \dots (11)$$

hcω

(E₀)

(V=0)

(zero point energy)

$$E_0 = \frac{1}{2} hc\omega_0 \dots (12)$$

(PC-Model)

PC-Model

()

:1-a

(Opt.)

(N=2)

3N=6

(Dihedral)

(Angle)

3N-5

SiF

:

Atom	Distance r (Å)	Opt.	Angle (θ°)	Opt.	Dihedral (φ°)	Opt.	A	B	C
F	0.00000	0	0.000	0	0.00000	0	0	0	0
Si	1.57068	1	0.000	0	0.00000	0	1	0	0

WinMopac7.21

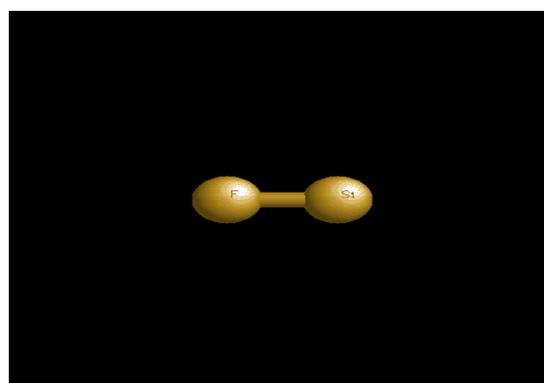
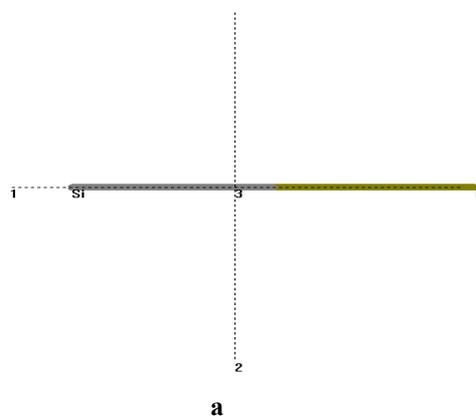
SiF Optimization

WinMopac7.21

SiF

WinMopac7.21

Quantity	Magnitude	Unit
Final heat of formation	-21.10618	Kcal/mol
Total energy	-511.73989	eV
Electronic energy	-671.65991	eV
Core-core repulsion	159.92002	eV
Ionization potential	6.66237	eV
No. of filled levels	5	Level
AND No. of Open levels	1	Level
Molecular weight	47.08	a.m.u
Computation time	0-0-1	h-min-sec
Zero point energy	1.262	Kcal/mol



(b) SiF (a): SiF
WinMopac7.21

WinMopac7.21

MNDO/pm3

(Momentum of inertia)

[]

$$I_B = 0.611765 \text{ cm}^{-1}, \quad I_C = 0.611765 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

$$I_A = 0.000000 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

r) (r, θ, φ) (Internal Coordinate)

θ

φ ()

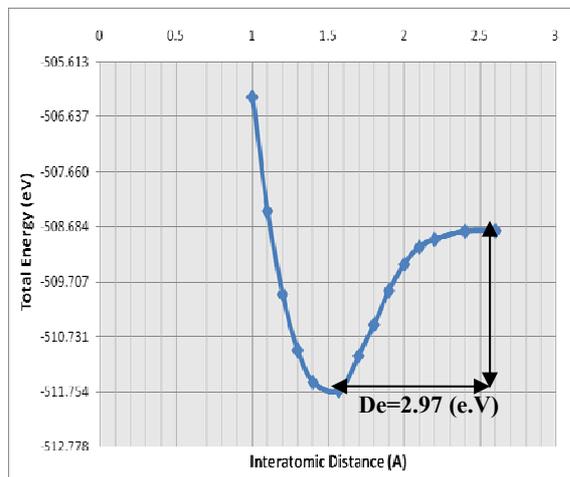
() (Dihedral angle)

(Optimization)

(-)

[]

. $D_e=2.97$ eV Si-F



SiF :2

SiF (II)

($r = r_{eq}$)

MNDO/PM3 WinMopac7.21

cm^{-1}

3N-5

4

SiF (Fundamental Frequencies)

(SiF) :

No. of vibration	Wave number ν (cm^{-1})	Wave length Λ (μm)
1	936.65	10.673

SiF (III)

-A
- - -B
- - -C
B
I_A (I_c=I_B) C

SiF (I)

(Optimization)

WinMopac7.21

Si-F

($r=r_{eq}$)

()

$E_{total} = -511.73$ eV

$r_{eq} = 1.57 \text{ \AA}$

[] (1.60 Å)

Si-F

Total energy (eV)	Distance (Å)
-506.26	1
-508.38	1.1
-509.94	1.2
-510.99	1.3
-511.58	1.4
-511.73	1.57
-511.09	1.7
-510.50	1.8
-509.87	1.9
-509.28	2.0
-508.76	2.1
-508.30	2.2
-507.47	2.4
-506.67	2.6

$r=r_{eq} = 1.57 \text{ \AA}$

$E_{min} = -511.73$ eV

4AU $E_{LUMO} = -1.82837 \text{ eV}$
 (Spin)
 (Ionization potential)
 I.P.
 $I.P. = 3.36544 \text{ eV}$
 (Electron affinity)
 1.82837 eV

(Orbitals) SiF

(Energy gap)
 $E.G. = E_{LUMO} - E_{HOMO}$
 $= -1.82837 - (-3.36544)$
 $= 1.53707 \text{ eV}$

47.08 a.m.u

$(\nu = c/\lambda)$

936.65 cm^{-1}

1.57 \AA

$E_T = -511.73 \text{ eV}$

$.De = 2.97 \text{ eV}$

6

$E_{HOMO} = -3.36544 \text{ eV}$

2

$E_{LUMO} = 1.82837 \text{ eV}$

6

WinMopac 7.21

Eigen values			
E_{HOMO}		E_{LUMO}	
No. level	Energy (eV)	No. level	Energy (eV)
1	-3.36544	1	1.70396
2	-9.56894	2	-1.82837
3	-16.43163		
4	-16.67748		
5	-17.03332		
6	-22.06654		

Symmetry	Energy (eV)
4BG	1.70396
----- 0(eV)	
4AU	-1.82837
3BU	-3.36544
3AG	-9.56894
2BU	-16.43163
2AG	-16.67748
1BG	-17.03332
1AU	-22.06654

SiF

6

$E_{HOMO} = -3.36544 \text{ eV}$

(HOMO)

.3BU

(LUMO)

- Lloyd, D. R. and Roberts, P. J. 1975. Photoelectron spectra of halides VII

- Phys. Chem. Ref. Data, Monograph*, **9**:1951-1953.
6. Wartewig, S. **2003**. *IR and Raman Spectroscopy: Fundamental Processing*, WILEY-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA., pp.27-30.
 7. Hollas, J.; Michael, **2004**. *Modern Spectroscopy*; Fourth Edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., England, p.137.
 8. Atkins, P. and Friedman, R. **2005**. *Molecular Quantum Mechanics*; Fourth Edition, Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., pp.357-360.
 9. John P. Lowe and Kirk A. Peterson **2006**. *Quantum Chemistry*; Third Edition, Elsevier Academic Press, pp.72-84.
 10. Fletcher, N. H. **2002**, Harmonic? Anharmonic? Inharmonic?, *Am. J. Phys.*, **70**(12):1205-1207.
 11. نجيب، ليلى محمد. **1999**. الطيف، دار الكتب للطباعة والنشر، جامعة الموصل، ص:58.
- Variable temperature studies of CF₄, SiF₄ and GeF₄, *J. Electron Spectroscopy. Relate. Phenom.* **7**:325-329.
 2. Kickel, B. L.; Fisher, E. R. and Armentrout, P. B. **1993**. Dissociative charge-transfer reaction of Kr⁺ (2P_{3/2}) with SiF₄, thermo chemistry of SiF₄ and SiF₃, *J. Phys. Chem.*, **97**:437-442.
 3. Sanford, G.; Bonnie, J.; McBride, Michael and Zeheand, J. **2002**. NASA Glenn Coefficients for Calculating thermodynamic Properties of Individual Species, *Glenn Research Center*.
 4. Kawamata, H.; Neigishi, Y.; Kishi, R.; Iwata, S.; Nakajima, A. and Kaya, K. **1996**. Photoelectron Spectroscopy of Silicon-Fluorine Binary Cluster Anions (Si_nF_m), *J. Chem. Phys.*, **105**:5369-5375.
 5. Chase, M. W. **1998**. NIST-JANAF Thermochemical Tables, Fourth Edition, *J.*